

COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH SERVICES SACRAMENTO COUNTY JAIL

Tianna Hammock, Health Services Administrator

Presentation to the SOS Public Safety Subgroup January 30, 2025

JAIL SYSTEM

- <u>Two Adult Jails</u> 3278 ADP 3/5/25
 - Main Jail Population –1766 (capacity 2380)
 - Basement (Pharmacy, Kitchen, Laundry)
 - 1 st floor (Intake, Release, Lobby, Courtrooms)
 - 2nd floor (Medical Infirmary, Medical Housing, Acute Psychiatric Unit)
 - 3rd floor (Mental Health housing IOP, OPP, SITHU)
 - 4th-8th (General population, 6E Withdrawal Monitoring & MAT induction unit, 7W Females)
 - 8W (Segregated housing)
 - Rio Cosumnes Correctional Center 1512 (capacity 1625)
 - Honors dorms, CBF (MH housing), SLF (women) MHU (Infirmary), A&B barracks, J&K barracks, Ramona, SBF, KBF, JKF (GP &PC)

MAIN JAIL



RIO COSUMNES CORRECTIONAL CENTER



JAIL CONSTRAINTS

High volume – high churn rate makes in house services and discharge planning difficult.

Physical plants – Not designed for health care

33-37% unhoused at intake

Nurse Intake Data FY 2024/25						
	Jul	Aug				
Nurse Intakes	2,642	2,758				
Range, per day	59-115	60-123				
Average, per day	85	89				

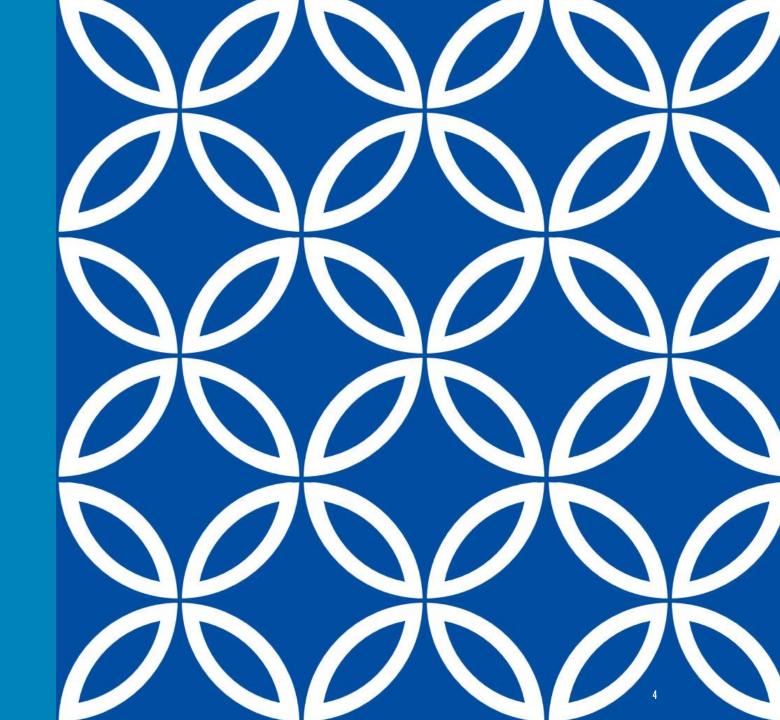
Releases by Length of Stay (LOS)

Data Period: December 2024 Report Date: January 14, 2025

Report By: DHS Primary Health / Data Source: SSO

Length of Stay (in Days)	Main Jai	RCCC	Total	Percentage	Total %	Cumulative 9
0	528	3	531	22%	22%	22%
1	373	1	374	15%	32%	53%
2	221	11	232	10%		
3	160	5	165	7%		
4	146	43	189	8%	21%	75%
5	66	3	69	3%		
6	65	6	71	3%		
7	42	2	44	2%		
8	17	4	21	1%		
9	40	7	47	2%		
10	12	6	18	1%		
11	15	1	16	1%		
12	11	4	15	1%		
13	13	8	21	1%		
14	7	7	14	1%		
15	9	6	15	1%	6%	81%
16	7	6	13	1%		
17	4	7	11	0%		
18	6	5	11	0%		
19	7	5	12	0%		
20	4	6	10	0%		
21	3	3	6	0%		
22	5	3	8	0%		
23	2	3	5	0%		
24	2	4	6	0%		
25	4	6	10	0%		
26	4	6	10	0%		
27	5	2	7	0%		
28	6	4	10	0%		
29	3	6	9	0%		
30 – 59	72	97	169	7%	19%	100%
60 – 89	38	46	84	3%		
90 – 119	20	20	40	2%		
≥ 120	102	77	179	7%		
Total Releases for Decembe	r 2,019	423	2,442	100%	100%	100%

SACRAMENTO COUNTY JAILS MAT PROGRAM



ONSITE/OFFSITE SPECIALTY CARE

Gastroenterology/ Cardiology Dialysis Dermatology Audiology Hepatitis C Clinic Nephrology Ophthalmology Physical Therapy Otolaryngology Optometry (telemedicine) Clinic Clinic (ENT) Clinic RubiconMD Pulmonary **Podiatry** Specialty E-(telemedicine) **Consult Services**

NATIONWIDE

The full array of MOUD and MAT is not consistently available

Persons with OUD released from corrections not engaged in MAT are much more likely to die from overdose

Over 70% of deaths within 2 weeks of release are due to overdose

MAT/MOUD can decrease that by 60-80%

MAT/MOUD for incarcerated persons is evidence-based and aligned with community standard of care

HOW TO MOVE PAST MAT STIGMA IN JAILS

Viewing OUD as a chronic disease that can be effectively treated by this medication similar to how high blood pressure and diabetes can be managed by medication.

MAT is evidenced based and proven to be effective.

Recognition that appropriate treatment can reduce custody challenges and other adverse incidents and outcomes (reduced overdose; reduced recidivism, increased treatment continuation upon release, etc.)

Growing body of case law finding liability for failure to provide access to MOUD to incarcerated persons

SACRAMENTO COUNTY MAT TIMELINE

Pre-2019

- Methadone Women with OUD/pregnant
- Vivitrol Small re-entry population (OUD/AUD). Partnership SSO Reentry, Adult Correctional Health, Wellspace.

County MAT Expansion 2023 – full induction program (X-waiver elimination)

2019

2019 2023

County MAT Expansion 2019- Health Management Associates, Inc. (HMA) Consultants working with counties to expand MAT in Criminal Justice settings – continuation meds (methadone contracted)

MAT EXPANSION EFFORTS

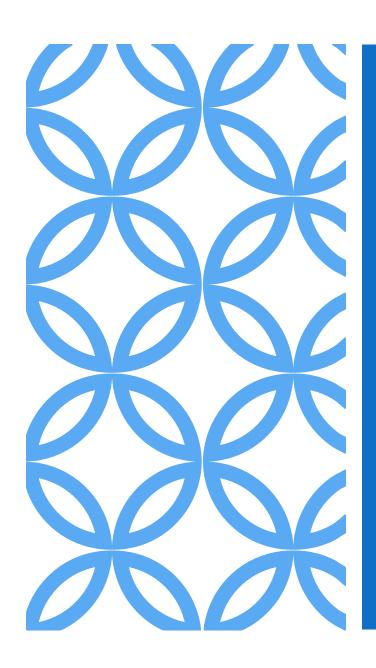
Intake Process Revision, MAT induction unit

MAT for OUD includes Methadone, Buprenorphine (oral, injectable) and Vivitrol

Education for staff and SSO, identifying diversion, frequent team meetings, tracking data, being trauma informed

Use of Sublocade (injectable) – for those who would benefit and would otherwise be discontinued from program

Continuity of Care transitions – Referrals to SUD providers



Changes to:

Diversion protocol and reporting

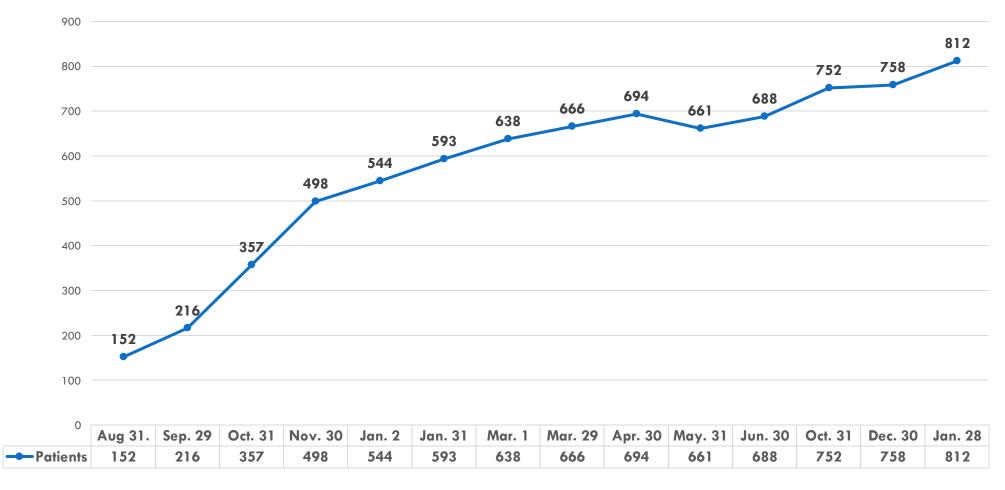
Access to/use of injectable buprenorphine

Most recently, changes to standard medication pass that includes sublingual buprenorphine

Onsite SUD treatment availability

Overall perception of both medical and custody

Patients on MAT



SUD TREATMENT



Funded for three SUD Counselors/ SUPT has assisted in the transition

SUD education groups, individual counseling, certificates of participation

23 certificates earned in January and February

33 groups, 180 individuals - totaling 504 patients in treatment in February

Discharge planning, community MAT connections

SUD education, community resource education on inmate tablets, partner with SUPT. Future plans for SUD curriculum on tablets

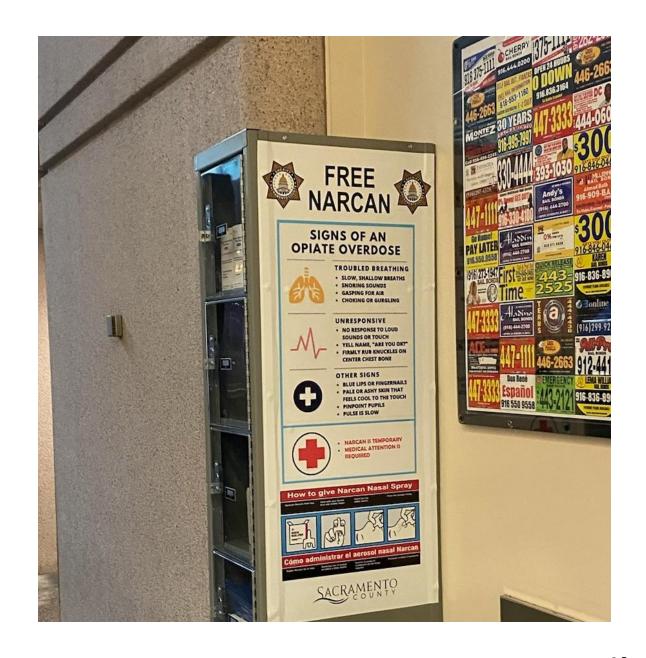
NARCAN AVAILABILITY

Narcan in every housing unit

Narcan and fentanyl test strips free for anyone as they exit the jail

Most officers carry it on their person

All strengths available to medical (Kolaxxado, Opvee)



SUMMARY



Sacramento now nationally recognized for our MAT program



My vision for Sacramento County Jails as HSA



Questions?