	COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES AGENCY	Document #	2501.04
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	Emergency Medical Dispatch Priority Reference System (EMD PRS)	Last Approved Date:	06/13/24
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Signature on File

Signature on File EMS Administrator

EMS Medical Director

Purpose:

A. To establish minimum standards and requirements for entities that provide Emergency Medical Dispatch (EMD) services in the County of Sacramento.

Authority:

- A. California Health and Safety Code, Division 2.5
- B. California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Division 9

Policy:

- A. Emergency Medical Dispatch Priority Reference System (EMD PRS):
 - 1. Sacramento County Emergency Medical Service Agency (SCEMSA) requires that any dispatch entity that accepts calls for emergency medical assistance from the public and/or medical personnel shall use an approved EMD PRS.
 - 2. SCEMSA shall identify one or more EMD PRS approved for use by entities.
 - 3. Any EMD PRS used by the entities shall be approved by SCEMSA;
 - 4. Each entity shall utilize the most current version of the SCEMSA approved EMD PRS;
 - 5. The EMD PRS shall not be amended outside PRS standard without first obtaining prior written authorization from SCEMSA, the EMD Medical Director, and if applicable, the EMD PRS vendor; and
 - 6. Any PRS protocol requiring medical director approval shall be signed by EMD medical director and submitted to SCEMSA
 - 7. The EMD PRS shall be used on every request for medical assistance.

EMD Entity Requirements:

- A. An EMD entity shall meet the requirements as outlined in this policy to be an approved EMD Entity by the SCEMSA.
- B. EMD Entity Certification:
 - 1. A business, organization, or government entity may not represent itself as an EMD entity unless the business, organization, or government entity is certified by the SCEMSA as an emergency medical dispatch agency.

- 2. Each certified entity shall provide SCEMSA with the following:
 - An annual notification of the EMD PRS chosen for utilization in the coming twelve (12) months;
 - b. A certification that the EMD PRS has not and will not be amended except in accordance with the requirements set forth as outlined in EMD PRS B.3 above.
- A. Record Keeping:
 - 1. EMD entity shall establish a record-keeping system that may consist of report forms or a computer based data management system.
 - 2. EMD entity shall keep records of satisfaction for review by the SCEMSA for a period of not less than two (2) years and one (1) day for:
 - a. Audits
 - b. Certification
 - c. Continuing education
 - 3. EMD data base or record keeping system must, at a minimum, be capable of storing compliance scores for each EMD performance area as follows:
 - a. Address
 - b. Phone number
 - c. Consciousness
 - d. Breathing verification
 - e. Chief Complaint/Incident Type selection
 - f. Systematized interrogation questions
 - g. Post-dispatch instructions
 - h. Pre-arrival instructions
 - i. Dispatch code selection
 - j. Customer Service score
 - k. Overall or aggregate performance score
 - 4. EMD entities must retain audio files as mandated by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability ACT (HIPAA) Federal statute.
 - 5. EMD entities that dispatch calls for medical assistance shall employ an EMD Medical Director.
 - 6. Each EMD entity that dispatches calls for medical assistance shall employ EMD Certified Dispatchers.
 - EMD entity shall establish a continuous QA and QI program per PD# 7600 – Quality Improvement.

EMD Medical Director Requirements:

- A. The EMD Medical Director shall be:
 - 1. A licensed Physician with an unrestricted license in the state of California.
 - 2. Board Certified or eligible in Emergency Medicine or a physician with > 5 years' experience in prehospital healthcare.
 - 3. Possess Knowledge of EMS Systems in California and the local jurisdiction.

- B. The EMD Medical Director is responsible for the following:
 - 1. Review, approve, and oversee the following:
 - a. EMD PRS
 - b. EMD Training Program
 - c. Quality Assurance/Improvement Program
 - d. Continuing Dispatch Education Program
 - 4. Evaluate the medical care, post-dispatch and pre-arrival instructions rendered by EMD personnel.
 - 5. Participate in EMD Oversight Committee(s).
 - 6. Participation in SCEMSA QIP process.

EMD Dispatcher Requirements:

- A. Certification:
 - 1. Possess a current, basic CPR card issued by the American Heart Association or American Red Cross (or equivalent to the standards of) for adult and pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation; and
 - 2. Successfully complete an EMD PRS-approved training course relevant to where he or she will be employed.
 - 3. The effective date of the initial certification shall be the day the requirements were fulfilled.
 - 4. The certification shall be valid for two (2) years from the last day of the month in which it was issued.
- B. Recertification: All EMD Dispatchers shall maintain an active certification.
 - 1. Complete and submit an EMD recertification application;
 - Complete a total of 24 hours of Continuing Dispatch Education (CDE) during the two (2) year recertification period; and
 - 3. Submit proof of having successfully recertified as an EMD through an EMD PRS approved organization.